

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta						
Total	71.7	66.7	6.9	6.3	-	7.5
Men	79.8	74.5	6.7	5.9	-	7.5
Women	64.0	59.4	7.2	6.3	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.1	24.0	25.2	19.6	-	30.8
White	71.7	68.0	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Men	81.4	77.2	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women	61.7	58.4	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.0	29.0	21.5	15.0	-	28.0
Black or African American	71.1	63.8	10.3	9.0	-	11.6
Men	76.0	68.4	10.1	8.2	-	12.0
Women	67.1	60.1	10.4	8.6	-	12.2
Asian	74.0	69.9	5.6	3.2	-	8.0
Men	78.7	73.3	6.8	3.2	-	10.4
Women	69.2	66.3	4.2	1.1	-	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.9	70.2	8.7	6.4	-	11.0
Men	90.8	84.3	7.2	4.7	-	9.7
Women	55.2	48.3	12.5	7.5	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present	84.3	80.6	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Married women, spouse present	63.0	60.2	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Women who maintain families	76.6	67.2	12.3	9.4	-	15.2
Austin-Round Rock						
Total	71.5	68.3	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Men	77.6	74.0	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	65.1	62.4	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
White	71.9	68.9	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men	78.8	75.4	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Women	64.6	62.1	4.0	2.7	-	5.3
Black or African American	67.2	63.8	5.1	1.5	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.1	71.6	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Men	83.7	80.1	4.4	2.3	-	6.5
Women	65.3	62.0	5.1	2.4	-	7.8
Married men, spouse present	80.4	78.3	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	62.4	60.1	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	72.3	70.0	3.1	(²)	-	(²)

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Baltimore-Towson						
Total	67.6	64.6	4.5	3.8	-	5.2
Men	73.1	69.5	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Women	62.8	60.3	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.2	35.3	16.4	10.9	-	21.9
White	68.1	65.7	3.6	2.8	-	4.4
Men	74.7	71.7	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Women	62.1	60.1	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Black or African American	67.2	62.5	6.9	5.3	-	8.5
Men	69.1	63.4	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Women	65.8	61.9	5.9	3.9	-	7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	73.7	5.2	1.4	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	77.4	76.0	1.8	.9	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	64.6	62.9	2.7	1.5	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	73.2	70.8	3.2	1.0	-	5.4
Birmingham-Hoover						
Total	65.0	62.1	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Men	71.0	67.9	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Women	59.6	56.9	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
White	64.8	63.0	2.8	1.8	-	3.8
Men	73.0	70.7	3.2	1.7	-	4.7
Women	57.5	56.2	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Black or African American	65.4	59.4	9.1	6.4	-	11.8
Men	65.1	59.6	8.5	4.6	-	12.4
Women	65.6	59.2	9.7	5.9	-	13.5
Married men, spouse present	76.4	74.1	3.1	1.5	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	60.2	59.2	1.8	.4	-	3.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	68.4	64.9	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men	73.7	69.8	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Women	63.4	60.3	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	35.8	14.4	10.6	-	18.2
White	68.6	65.1	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men	74.3	70.2	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Women	63.3	60.4	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.0	36.7	14.6	10.5	-	18.7
Black or African American	65.8	62.0	5.9	3.7	-	8.1
Men	67.2	64.8	3.6	1.0	-	6.2
Women	64.6	59.5	8.0	4.5	-	11.5
Asian	67.9	64.6	4.9	3.0	-	6.8
Men	72.5	69.2	4.6	2.0	-	7.2
Women	63.4	60.1	5.2	2.3	-	8.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.8	64.5	8.8	5.9	-	11.7
Men	79.9	70.8	11.5	6.9	-	16.1
Women	63.3	59.5	6.1	2.6	-	9.6
Married men, spouse present	81.2	78.5	3.4	2.6	-	4.2
Married women, spouse present	66.7	64.2	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	70.1	64.6	7.9	5.3	-	10.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk						
Total	67.1	62.5	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Men	74.4	69.2	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Women	60.5	56.5	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
White	66.6	62.6	6.0	4.5	-	7.5
Men	74.2	69.7	6.1	4.1	-	8.1
Women	59.8	56.2	6.0	3.9	-	8.1
Black or African American	71.0	60.9	14.1	9.2	-	19.0
Women	68.7	60.5	11.9	5.7	-	18.1
Asian	68.8	68.4	.6	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.3	58.7	11.5	6.3	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present	81.3	78.2	3.8	2.0	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	63.2	60.4	4.4	2.2	-	6.6
Women who maintain families	72.1	64.9	10.0	4.2	-	15.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Buffalo-Niagara Falls						
Total	60.7	55.8	8.1	6.6	-	9.6
Men	64.6	58.0	10.2	8.0	-	12.4
Women	57.1	53.7	6.0	4.1	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.9	32.5	24.1	16.3	-	31.9
White	61.1	57.2	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Men	65.7	60.4	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Women	56.7	54.1	4.6	2.8	-	6.4
Black or African American	58.6	48.4	17.4	12.4	-	22.4
Men	56.7	43.6	23.1	15.1	-	31.1
Women	60.1	52.2	13.2	7.1	-	19.3
Married men, spouse present	63.9	60.7	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Married women, spouse present	61.2	59.0	3.7	1.6	-	5.8
Women who maintain families	64.6	57.8	10.5	4.8	-	16.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord						
Total	71.2	65.5	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Men	78.7	72.0	8.5	6.9	-	10.1
Women	64.3	59.5	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.0	30.3	28.0	20.4	-	35.6
White	71.0	65.7	7.4	6.1	-	8.7
Men	79.5	73.5	7.5	5.8	-	9.2
Women	62.1	57.7	7.1	5.2	-	9.0
Black or African American	71.5	64.1	10.3	7.9	-	12.7
Men	75.0	65.6	12.4	8.4	-	16.4
Women	69.1	63.0	8.8	5.8	-	11.8
Asian	74.9	70.7	5.5	.2	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.4	70.8	9.6	6.0	-	13.2
Men	93.5	85.3	8.7	4.6	-	12.8
Women	57.9	51.2	11.5	4.6	-	18.4
Married men, spouse present	82.2	77.5	5.8	4.0	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present	62.8	60.0	4.4	2.6	-	6.2
Women who maintain families	76.3	66.5	12.9	8.4	-	17.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet						
Total	67.2	63.1	6.2	5.8	-	6.6
Men	74.4	69.6	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Women	60.4	56.8	6.0	5.4	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.0	30.5	17.5	14.4	-	20.6
White	68.7	65.2	5.2	4.7	-	5.7
Men	77.1	73.0	5.3	4.7	-	5.9
Women	60.5	57.4	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.5	34.6	14.5	11.3	-	17.7
Black or African American	59.5	52.8	11.4	10.0	-	12.8
Men	58.5	50.8	13.2	10.9	-	15.5
Women	60.4	54.4	10.0	8.2	-	11.8
Asian	69.0	65.2	5.4	3.7	-	7.1
Men	79.0	73.8	6.6	4.1	-	9.1
Women	59.9	57.5	4.1	1.9	-	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.8	69.0	6.5	5.5	-	7.5
Men	86.8	81.7	5.9	4.6	-	7.2
Women	58.7	54.2	7.6	5.8	-	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.0	33.8	15.4	9.1	-	21.7
Married men, spouse present	80.5	77.3	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	61.4	59.0	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	69.9	63.9	8.6	6.6	-	10.6
Cincinnati-Middletown						
Total	69.7	66.3	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Men	75.8	72.4	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Women	63.8	60.6	5.1	3.9	-	6.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.1	41.7	15.1	9.9	-	20.3
White	69.7	66.8	4.1	3.3	-	4.9
Men	75.9	72.8	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Women	63.7	61.0	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.2	43.6	13.2	7.8	-	18.6
Black or African American	68.8	61.9	10.1	6.7	-	13.5
Men	72.9	67.4	7.6	3.4	-	11.8
Women	65.2	57.0	12.5	7.4	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	81.0	78.6	2.9	1.7	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	67.9	66.2	2.6	1.4	-	3.8
Women who maintain families	72.5	63.9	11.9	7.5	-	16.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor						
Total	65.5	61.2	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Men	71.4	66.1	7.5	6.1	-	8.9
Women	60.1	56.7	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.8	32.8	25.1	20.1	-	30.1
White	67.4	64.3	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	74.3	70.0	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Women	60.9	58.7	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.8	39.4	17.5	11.6	-	23.4
Black or African American	55.2	46.6	15.7	12.1	-	19.3
Men	55.4	44.5	19.7	14.2	-	25.2
Women	55.1	48.3	12.3	7.9	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.0	59.1	9.1	3.6	-	14.6
Married men, spouse present	74.5	71.0	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present	62.2	60.7	2.3	1.1	-	3.5
Women who maintain families	71.6	63.5	11.4	7.6	-	15.2
Columbus						
Total	73.7	68.8	6.7	5.6	-	7.8
Men	79.0	73.0	7.6	6.1	-	9.1
Women	68.9	64.9	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.5	40.2	25.0	19.7	-	30.3
White	75.5	71.4	5.4	4.3	-	6.5
Men	81.1	76.0	6.2	4.6	-	7.8
Women	70.4	67.3	4.5	3.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	56.1	45.1	19.6	13.6	-	25.6
Black or African American	68.2	59.4	12.9	9.6	-	16.2
Men	69.1	60.4	12.7	7.9	-	17.5
Women	67.4	58.6	13.1	8.6	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	84.7	81.3	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	71.1	69.3	2.5	1.1	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	75.9	70.0	7.8	3.9	-	11.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	70.4	67.2	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Men	80.4	76.9	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Women	60.8	57.8	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.8	31.7	18.3	14.7	-	21.9
White	70.5	67.7	4.0	3.5	-	4.5
Men	80.7	77.7	3.7	3.1	-	4.3
Women	60.2	57.6	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.5	32.9	16.7	12.7	-	20.7
Black or African American	70.3	64.7	8.0	6.4	-	9.6
Men	77.7	70.7	9.0	6.6	-	11.4
Women	64.5	59.9	7.1	5.0	-	9.2
Asian	68.1	66.1	3.0	1.4	-	4.6
Men	79.2	76.5	3.3	1.1	-	5.5
Women	57.0	55.5	2.6	.3	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.5	68.3	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Men	87.1	82.5	5.3	4.1	-	6.5
Women	54.8	51.2	6.7	4.8	-	8.6
Married men, spouse present	84.7	83.0	1.9	1.4	-	2.4
Married women, spouse present	62.2	59.9	3.7	2.8	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	80.8	75.8	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Dayton						
Total	65.0	59.2	9.0	7.2	-	10.8
Men	67.7	61.5	9.2	6.7	-	11.7
Women	62.6	57.0	8.9	6.4	-	11.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.9	35.4	26.1	18.0	-	34.2
White	65.4	60.0	8.3	6.4	-	10.2
Men	68.7	63.0	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Women	62.5	57.3	8.3	5.7	-	10.9
Black or African American	63.2	53.6	15.2	9.7	-	20.7
Men	61.1	50.7	17.0	8.8	-	25.2
Women	65.2	56.3	13.6	6.3	-	20.9
Married men, spouse present	73.1	70.0	4.3	1.9	-	6.7
Married women, spouse present	63.9	60.3	5.6	2.7	-	8.5
Women who maintain families	72.6	63.7	12.3	5.8	-	18.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Denver-Aurora						
Total	73.5	70.1	4.6	3.9	-	5.3
Men	81.6	77.9	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Women	65.2	62.1	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.1	33.9	19.6	14.1	-	25.1
White	74.0	70.8	4.3	3.6	-	5.0
Men	82.1	78.7	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women	65.7	62.8	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Black or African American	68.2	60.6	11.1	6.7	-	15.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.2	66.5	6.6	4.6	-	8.6
Men	83.9	78.7	6.2	3.8	-	8.6
Women	56.1	52.0	7.3	3.8	-	10.8
Married men, spouse present	84.6	82.6	2.4	1.5	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	64.9	63.1	2.8	1.6	-	4.0
Women who maintain families	76.2	70.2	7.9	3.9	-	11.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia						
Total	61.4	56.2	8.4	7.6	-	9.2
Men	67.3	61.4	8.8	7.7	-	9.9
Women	56.0	51.5	8.0	6.9	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.8	29.0	21.2	16.6	-	25.8
White	62.4	57.9	7.2	6.4	-	8.0
Men	68.9	63.4	8.1	6.9	-	9.3
Women	56.3	52.8	6.3	5.2	-	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.8	34.6	15.2	10.0	-	20.4
Black or African American	55.4	47.9	13.6	11.5	-	15.7
Men	57.8	50.2	13.3	10.2	-	16.4
Women	53.5	46.1	13.8	11.0	-	16.6
Asian	70.6	65.7	6.9	4.0	-	9.8
Men	79.5	73.8	7.1	3.1	-	11.1
Women	62.4	58.2	6.7	2.5	-	10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	59.9	56.1	6.3	2.5	-	10.1
Men	72.2	69.8	3.4			
Women	48.3	43.3	10.3	3.0	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	71.6	67.9	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Married women, spouse present	57.8	55.4	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	66.3	59.4	10.4	7.3	-	13.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford						
Total	69.4	65.7	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Men	75.9	71.8	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Women	63.2	60.0	5.1	3.6	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.6	41.8	20.6	14.4	-	26.8
White	69.2	66.2	4.4	3.3	-	5.5
Men	75.7	72.5	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women	63.1	60.3	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Black or African American	69.7	59.2	15.2	10.1	-	20.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.7	61.0	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Married men, spouse present	80.0	77.6	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	67.1	65.1	3.1	1.4	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	71.9	64.7	10.0	4.6	-	15.4
Honolulu						
Total	64.5	62.2	3.6	3.0	-	4.2
Men	71.1	68.4	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Women	58.4	56.4	3.3	2.5	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.1	32.0	18.1	12.5	-	23.7
White	62.4	60.2	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Men	71.1	69.8	1.9	.4	-	3.4
Women	54.7	51.6	5.7	3.1	-	8.3
Asian	62.4	61.2	1.9	1.3	-	2.5
Men	68.9	67.2	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Women	56.8	56.1	1.3	.6	-	2.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.1	66.2	5.5	2.5	-	8.5
Married men, spouse present	72.5	71.0	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	60.6	59.4	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Women who maintain families	61.2	59.5	2.7	.5	-	4.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown						
Total	65.3	61.7	5.4	4.8	-	6.0
Men	75.0	71.2	5.1	4.4	-	5.8
Women	55.9	52.6	5.9	5.0	-	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.9	29.8	17.1	13.4	-	20.8
White	66.2	63.6	3.9	3.3	-	4.5
Men	77.0	74.1	3.8	3.1	-	4.5
Women	55.1	52.9	4.0	3.1	-	4.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.1	34.4	11.9	7.9	-	15.9
Black or African American	62.5	54.9	12.1	10.3	-	13.9
Men	63.6	55.8	12.3	9.6	-	15.0
Women	61.6	54.3	11.9	9.6	-	14.2
Asian	63.4	61.3	3.2	1.5	-	4.9
Men	78.9	76.5	2.9	.8	-	5.0
Women	47.8	46.1	3.6	.7	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.0	66.1	5.5	4.5	-	6.5
Men	83.2	78.6	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women	55.1	52.2	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.4	36.0	13.0	6.9	-	19.1
Married men, spouse present	82.6	80.4	2.6	1.9	-	3.3
Married women, spouse present	55.3	53.5	3.3	2.3	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	71.7	64.5	10.0	7.4	-	12.6
Indianapolis-Carmel						
Total	65.8	62.2	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men	72.6	68.8	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Women	59.4	56.1	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
White	66.1	63.4	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Men	73.1	69.9	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women	59.5	57.3	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Black or African American	64.1	54.7	14.8	10.6	-	19.0
Men	69.8	62.4	10.7	5.3	-	16.1
Women	59.5	48.4	18.7	12.4	-	25.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	85.2	83.0	2.6	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	78.7	77.2	2.0	.9	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	66.0	64.7	2.0	.8	-	3.2
Women who maintain families	70.8	59.1	16.5	11.0	-	22.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Jacksonville						
Total	64.1	60.2	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Men	71.6	66.9	6.6	4.9	-	8.3
Women	57.5	54.3	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
White	63.0	59.6	5.5	4.2	-	6.8
Men	71.5	67.1	6.1	4.3	-	7.9
Women	55.1	52.5	4.7	2.9	-	6.5
Black or African American	66.9	60.6	9.4	6.1	-	12.7
Men	69.3	62.2	10.3	5.0	-	15.6
Women	65.3	59.6	8.7	4.5	-	12.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	86.5	79.5	8.1	2.4	-	13.8
Married men, spouse present	74.1	71.1	4.1	2.3	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	57.0	54.7	3.9	1.9	-	5.9
Kansas City						
Total	71.4	67.6	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men	77.6	73.2	5.7	4.5	-	6.9
Women	65.5	62.4	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.8	42.6	14.3	9.0	-	19.6
White	73.0	69.7	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men	79.1	75.0	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women	67.1	64.5	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.8	46.0	12.8	7.2	-	18.4
Black or African American	58.7	51.8	11.7	8.0	-	15.4
Men	64.2	56.7	11.7	6.3	-	17.1
Women	54.7	48.3	11.8	6.8	-	16.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.6	74.3	6.7	3.4	-	10.0
Men	86.9	81.3	6.5	2.2	-	10.8
Married men, spouse present	82.4	79.4	3.7	2.4	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	68.8	66.6	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women who maintain families	69.1	63.9	7.5	3.4	-	11.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Las Vegas-Paradise						
Total	70.3	66.0	6.2	5.4	-	7.0
Men	78.0	73.0	6.4	5.4	-	7.4
Women	62.4	58.6	6.1	4.9	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.4	33.6	18.7	13.2	-	24.2
White	69.9	65.6	6.2	5.3	-	7.1
Men	77.9	72.7	6.6	5.4	-	7.8
Women	61.4	58.0	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	34.6	17.1	10.9	-	23.3
Black or African American	74.0	67.3	9.0	6.2	-	11.8
Men	78.9	74.7	5.3	2.3	-	8.3
Women	69.4	60.3	13.0	8.4	-	17.6
Asian	68.8	67.4	2.0	.5	-	3.5
Men	75.0	72.6	3.3	.7	-	5.9
Women	63.2	62.8	.6	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.0	69.6	8.5	6.7	-	10.3
Men	88.3	79.8	9.6	7.2	-	12.0
Women	61.5	57.5	6.6	3.9	-	9.3
Married men, spouse present	79.9	75.8	5.2	3.9	-	6.5
Married women, spouse present	61.2	59.3	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women who maintain families	77.0	70.1	8.9	5.5	-	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana						
Total	66.3	61.7	6.9	6.5	-	7.3
Men	76.1	70.5	7.3	6.7	-	7.9
Women	57.0	53.4	6.4	5.8	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.6	23.7	22.5	19.1	-	25.9
White	66.6	61.9	7.0	6.5	-	7.5
Men	77.4	71.9	7.1	6.5	-	7.7
Women	55.8	52.0	6.8	6.1	-	7.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.4	25.7	20.7	17.1	-	24.3
Black or African American	64.4	57.2	11.2	9.3	-	13.1
Men	65.7	55.8	15.0	11.9	-	18.1
Women	63.3	58.3	7.9	5.7	-	10.1
Asian	65.9	63.2	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men	74.0	70.7	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Women	59.0	56.7	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.4	62.9	8.1	7.4	-	8.8
Men	80.9	74.0	8.4	7.5	-	9.3
Women	55.7	51.5	7.6	6.5	-	8.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.2	25.2	21.8	17.0	-	26.6
Married men, spouse present	81.4	77.9	4.3	3.7	-	4.9
Married women, spouse present	56.6	53.6	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Women who maintain families	68.7	63.4	7.6	5.8	-	9.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Louisville-Jefferson County						
Total	64.5	60.1	6.8	5.5	-	8.1
Men	71.3	66.3	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Women	58.3	54.4	6.6	4.7	-	8.5
White	65.2	62.0	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men	71.6	67.6	5.6	3.8	-	7.4
Women	58.9	56.7	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Black or African American	62.8	52.0	17.3	12.6	-	22.0
Men	69.5	58.5	15.9	9.3	-	22.5
Women	57.7	47.0	18.5	12.0	-	25.0
Married men, spouse present	73.7	71.1	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	63.8	61.4	3.7	1.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	63.6	53.6	15.7	9.4	-	22.0
Memphis						
Total	64.8	60.2	7.1	5.8	-	8.4
Men	70.9	65.7	7.3	5.6	-	9.0
Women	59.3	55.3	6.8	5.1	-	8.5
White	66.4	63.9	3.7	2.5	-	4.9
Men	76.4	73.7	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Women	57.4	55.1	4.0	2.2	-	5.8
Black or African American	62.2	54.5	12.4	10.0	-	14.8
Men	62.9	54.0	14.1	10.5	-	17.7
Women	61.5	54.9	10.8	7.6	-	14.0
Married men, spouse present	79.8	78.7	1.5	.3	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	60.7	58.5	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	70.9	62.9	11.3	6.9	-	15.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach						
Total	63.8	60.3	5.6	5.0	-	6.2
Men	71.6	67.2	6.1	5.3	-	6.9
Women	56.8	54.0	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.0	22.8	15.7	10.9	-	20.5
White	63.3	60.3	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men	71.6	68.1	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Women	55.5	53.0	4.4	3.5	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.0	26.6	14.2	8.7	-	19.7
Black or African American	64.5	58.7	9.0	7.4	-	10.6
Men	69.7	61.8	11.4	8.9	-	13.9
Women	60.4	56.3	6.8	4.9	-	8.7
Asian	69.3	66.9	3.5	.4	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.2	62.2	6.1	5.2	-	7.0
Men	75.3	70.4	6.5	5.3	-	7.7
Women	57.4	54.2	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present	74.4	71.6	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	60.3	57.3	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Women who maintain families	70.1	66.7	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis						
Total	68.4	64.7	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men	72.5	68.6	5.5	4.1	-	6.9
Women	64.6	61.2	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	49.6	43.0	13.4	8.1	-	18.7
White	70.1	67.1	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Men	75.0	71.7	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women	65.4	62.7	4.1	2.7	-	5.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	58.9	52.8	10.4	4.9	-	15.9
Black or African American	58.2	51.0	12.4	8.7	-	16.1
Men	55.2	47.7	13.6	7.7	-	19.5
Women	60.5	53.6	11.5	6.8	-	16.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.9	66.5	8.7	4.9	-	12.5
Men	84.5	78.4	7.2	2.8	-	11.6
Married men, spouse present	78.4	76.6	2.2	1.0	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	70.0	68.1	2.7	1.3	-	4.1
Women who maintain families	65.1	57.3	12.1	6.8	-	17.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington						
Total	72.1	67.7	6.1	5.4	-	6.8
Men	77.0	72.2	6.3	5.3	-	7.3
Women	67.3	63.4	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.9	43.9	15.4	11.2	-	19.6
White	71.7	67.9	5.4	4.7	-	6.1
Men	76.4	72.1	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Women	67.3	63.9	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.1	44.9	13.8	9.4	-	18.2
Black or African American	74.9	62.4	16.6	12.4	-	20.8
Men	78.0	66.7	14.5	8.9	-	20.1
Women	71.8	58.1	19.0	12.8	-	25.2
Asian	72.2	67.9	5.9	3.0	-	8.8
Men	85.4	80.4	5.9	2.1	-	9.7
Women	58.5	55.0	6.0	1.3	-	10.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.1	74.0	7.6	4.0	-	11.2
Men	87.6	81.5	7.0	2.2	-	11.8
Women	72.6	66.5	8.4	2.8	-	14.0
Married men, spouse present	79.1	76.7	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	68.9	65.7	4.7	3.4	-	6.0
Women who maintain families	74.7	66.8	10.5	6.5	-	14.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin						
Total	69.7	66.0	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Men	77.5	73.7	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Women	62.1	58.5	5.8	4.3	-	7.3
White	68.7	65.6	4.5	3.5	-	5.5
Men	77.1	73.7	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
Women	60.4	57.6	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Black or African American	72.7	65.7	9.6	6.3	-	12.9
Men	77.9	72.3	7.1	2.8	-	11.4
Women	68.6	60.5	11.8	6.9	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.9	66.4	5.1	1.1	-	9.1
Married men, spouse present	81.0	79.2	2.3	1.1	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	62.8	60.8	3.2	1.6	-	4.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner						
Total	63.4	60.8	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Men	71.1	68.6	3.5	2.0	-	5.0
Women	56.8	54.0	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
White	66.1	63.5	4.0	2.7	-	5.3
Men	75.3	73.0	3.0	1.5	-	4.5
Women	57.3	54.3	5.2	3.0	-	7.4
Black or African American	56.5	53.6	5.1	2.6	-	7.6
Women	56.8	54.3	4.4	1.4	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present	77.4	76.7	1.0	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	58.6	57.2	2.5	.5	-	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island						
Total	63.6	60.4	5.1	4.8	-	5.4
Men	71.2	67.3	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Women	56.8	54.1	4.7	4.3	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.4	21.4	15.9	13.3	-	18.5
White	63.7	61.0	4.2	3.9	-	4.5
Men	71.7	68.5	4.5	4.0	-	5.0
Women	56.2	54.0	3.9	3.4	-	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.5	24.7	13.4	10.5	-	16.3
Black or African American	62.3	56.7	9.0	8.1	-	9.9
Men	66.7	59.5	10.8	9.5	-	12.1
Women	58.9	54.6	7.3	6.2	-	8.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.6	15.2	26.0	19.4	-	32.6
Asian	64.5	62.2	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men	74.6	72.3	3.2	2.2	-	4.2
Women	55.1	52.9	3.9	2.7	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.2	60.1	6.4	5.7	-	7.1
Men	74.9	70.2	6.3	5.4	-	7.2
Women	53.8	50.3	6.5	5.4	-	7.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	19.5	19.1	13.1	-	25.1
Married men, spouse present	77.4	74.6	3.6	3.1	-	4.1
Married women, spouse present	59.6	57.6	3.4	2.9	-	3.9
Women who maintain families	67.0	62.8	6.3	5.2	-	7.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Oklahoma City						
Total	66.0	63.1	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Men	75.5	71.5	5.2	3.8	-	6.6
Women	56.7	54.8	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
White	65.6	63.3	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Men	75.6	72.6	4.0	2.6	-	5.4
Women	55.7	54.2	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Black or African American	67.3	61.7	8.3	4.3	-	12.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.4	65.3	13.4	8.2	-	18.6
Married men, spouse present	79.8	78.0	2.3	1.0	-	3.6
Married women, spouse present	58.7	57.6	2.0	.6	-	3.4
Orlando-Kissimmee						
Total	69.1	64.4	6.7	5.7	-	7.7
Men	75.5	70.8	6.2	4.9	-	7.5
Women	62.9	58.3	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.3	29.4	21.1	14.1	-	28.1
White	69.6	64.8	6.9	5.7	-	8.1
Men	76.0	71.3	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women	63.2	58.3	7.7	5.9	-	9.5
Black or African American	63.9	59.5	6.9	4.3	-	9.5
Men	69.8	64.9	7.0	3.3	-	10.7
Women	59.2	55.2	6.7	3.2	-	10.2
Asian	74.2	71.7	3.4	.2	-	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	71.0	63.8	10.2	7.6	-	12.8
Men	77.7	69.1	11.0	7.3	-	14.7
Women	64.8	58.8	9.3	5.6	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present	76.7	73.3	4.4	2.9	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	64.8	62.0	4.3	2.6	-	6.0
Women who maintain families	77.7	71.7	7.7	3.7	-	11.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington						
Total	65.8	62.0	5.8	5.2	-	6.4
Men	72.5	67.9	6.5	5.7	-	7.3
Women	59.8	56.9	5.0	4.2	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.9	31.1	23.8	19.4	-	28.2
White	67.1	63.7	5.0	4.4	-	5.6
Men	73.6	69.4	5.7	4.8	-	6.6
Women	61.0	58.4	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	46.0	37.2	19.2	14.4	-	24.0
Black or African American	61.2	55.5	9.2	7.6	-	10.8
Men	65.8	58.6	10.9	8.4	-	13.4
Women	57.7	53.2	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Asian	64.5	61.7	4.4	1.9	-	6.9
Men	79.2	76.0	4.1	1.0	-	7.2
Women	51.4	49.0	4.8	.9	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.2	62.7	9.5	6.6	-	12.4
Men	80.6	71.5	11.3	7.4	-	15.2
Women	56.4	52.7	6.6	2.7	-	10.5
Married men, spouse present	76.1	74.2	2.5	1.8	-	3.2
Married women, spouse present	64.6	63.0	2.4	1.6	-	3.2
Women who maintain families	68.5	62.5	8.7	6.3	-	11.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale						
Total	68.0	64.5	5.1	4.5	-	5.7
Men	75.3	71.3	5.3	4.4	-	6.2
Women	60.8	57.8	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.2	32.9	20.2	15.5	-	24.9
White	68.0	64.6	5.0	4.3	-	5.7
Men	75.7	71.8	5.2	4.3	-	6.1
Women	60.5	57.6	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.4	34.1	19.5	14.5	-	24.5
Black or African American	64.6	59.7	7.6	4.2	-	11.0
Men	67.3	64.1	4.8	.9	-	8.7
Women	62.2	55.7	10.5	5.0	-	16.0
Asian	71.8	70.6	1.7	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.1	61.6	6.8	5.4	-	8.2
Men	80.0	74.0	7.5	5.6	-	9.4
Women	51.5	48.6	5.5	3.4	-	7.6
Married men, spouse present	78.2	75.4	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	59.7	57.7	3.4	2.3	-	4.5
Women who maintain families	69.1	64.0	7.3	4.4	-	10.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Pittsburgh						
Total	65.7	62.4	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men	72.0	68.0	5.5	4.3	-	6.7
Women	60.0	57.4	4.3	3.2	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	47.6	39.8	16.4	10.7	-	22.1
White	66.5	63.5	4.6	3.8	-	5.4
Men	73.2	69.5	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Women	60.6	58.1	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	50.5	43.5	13.9	8.4	-	19.4
Black or African American	51.6	47.4	8.3	3.9	-	12.7
Married men, spouse present	79.0	77.0	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	65.4	63.2	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	65.0	61.6	5.4	1.9	-	8.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton						
Total	70.3	66.2	5.8	5.0	-	6.6
Men	76.1	70.9	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Women	64.6	61.6	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	34.0	18.5	11.7	-	25.3
White	70.1	66.2	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Men	76.1	71.1	6.6	5.3	-	7.9
Women	64.4	61.5	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.7	36.4	18.7	11.3	-	26.1
Black or African American	67.2	59.8	10.9	4.8	-	17.0
Asian	70.7	69.3	2.1	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.0	68.6	9.8	6.1	-	13.5
Men	83.1	73.7	11.4	6.4	-	16.4
Married men, spouse present	81.0	77.6	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Married women, spouse present	66.7	64.5	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Women who maintain families	67.8	63.7	6.0	1.9	-	10.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Providence-Fall River-Warwick						
Total	67.2	62.2	7.5	6.6	-	8.4
Men	72.7	66.2	9.0	7.7	-	10.3
Women	62.0	58.4	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	51.6	41.8	19.1	14.4	-	23.8
White	66.9	62.4	6.8	5.9	-	7.7
Men	72.7	66.8	8.2	6.9	-	9.5
Women	61.5	58.2	5.3	4.2	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	52.0	43.0	17.4	12.5	-	22.3
Black or African American	74.7	66.2	11.4	7.2	-	15.6
Men	80.0	69.2	13.5	7.1	-	19.9
Women	70.0	63.5	9.3	3.8	-	14.8
Asian	67.0	57.7	14.0	7.3	-	20.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	63.5	55.3	12.8	9.0	-	16.6
Men	70.8	62.2	12.2	7.0	-	17.4
Women	57.3	49.6	13.4	7.9	-	18.9
Married men, spouse present	76.5	72.1	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	66.2	64.0	3.4	2.2	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	69.7	62.2	10.8	7.2	-	14.4
Richmond						
Total	69.4	66.6	4.1	3.1	-	5.1
Men	75.4	72.2	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Women	63.8	61.3	4.0	2.5	-	5.5
White	68.8	66.4	3.5	2.3	-	4.7
Men	75.8	72.9	3.8	2.2	-	5.4
Women	61.8	59.9	3.1	1.5	-	4.7
Black or African American	71.2	66.9	6.0	3.8	-	8.2
Men	75.7	71.3	5.8	2.6	-	9.0
Women	67.7	63.4	6.3	3.1	-	9.5
Married men, spouse present	79.0	78.4	.8	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	67.6	65.9	2.5	.9	-	4.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario						
Total	63.9	57.8	9.5	8.6	-	10.4
Men	71.9	65.1	9.4	8.2	-	10.6
Women	56.0	50.6	9.7	8.3	-	11.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	26.2	29.2	23.6	-	34.8
White	64.6	58.9	8.8	7.8	-	9.8
Men	73.0	66.7	8.6	7.3	-	9.9
Women	56.1	51.0	9.1	7.6	-	10.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.5	28.2	26.8	20.9	-	32.7
Black or African American	59.9	50.8	15.2	11.4	-	19.0
Men	64.5	53.8	16.6	11.1	-	22.1
Women	55.8	48.2	13.7	8.5	-	18.9
Asian	58.2	55.2	5.1	1.7	-	8.5
Men	63.0	59.9	5.1	.3	-	9.9
Women	53.9	51.0	5.2	.3	-	10.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.4	58.4	10.7	9.3	-	12.1
Men	77.8	69.7	10.3	8.5	-	12.1
Women	52.6	46.6	11.3	9.0	-	13.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.2	23.4	33.7	24.9	-	42.5
Married men, spouse present	80.0	75.7	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	57.8	53.5	7.4	5.7	-	9.1
Women who maintain families	63.1	56.0	11.3	7.5	-	15.1
Rochester						
Total	71.5	68.0	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
Men	77.3	73.4	5.0	3.4	-	6.6
Women	66.0	62.8	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
White	71.6	68.9	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Men	77.8	74.7	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Women	65.7	63.4	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Black or African American	70.6	61.5	13.0	7.9	-	18.1
Married men, spouse present	80.0	78.9	1.4	.2	-	2.6
Married women, spouse present	67.3	65.6	2.5	.8	-	4.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville						
Total	67.4	62.0	8.0	6.8	-	9.2
Men	73.3	66.5	9.3	7.6	-	11.0
Women	61.6	57.7	6.4	4.9	-	7.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.3	30.4	28.2	19.5	-	36.9
White	67.8	62.5	7.7	6.4	-	9.0
Men	74.2	67.5	8.9	7.0	-	10.8
Women	61.8	57.8	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	48.4	34.4	28.9	19.1	-	38.7
Black or African American	68.8	62.5	9.2	5.1	-	13.3
Men	69.3	63.0	9.0	3.6	-	14.4
Women	68.3	61.9	9.3	3.0	-	15.6
Asian	64.7	59.9	7.5	4.2	-	10.8
Men	73.5	66.0	10.3	5.3	-	15.3
Women	55.5	53.5	3.7		-	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.9	59.5	14.8	11.4	-	18.2
Men	83.2	69.3	16.7	12.2	-	21.2
Women	55.2	48.7	11.7	6.7	-	16.7
Married men, spouse present	76.4	71.6	6.3	4.4	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present	63.3	60.3	4.8	3.0	-	6.6
Women who maintain families	73.6	69.9	5.1	1.3	-	8.9
Salt Lake City						
Total	73.1	70.3	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Men	82.3	78.2	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Women	64.2	62.6	2.5	1.6	-	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.6	47.6	11.1	6.3	-	15.9
White	73.4	70.7	3.7	3.0	-	4.4
Men	82.4	78.6	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Women	64.7	63.0	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	55.3	49.4	10.7	5.8	-	15.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.4	69.5	5.2	3.0	-	7.4
Men	85.7	80.7	5.9	2.9	-	8.9
Women	59.6	57.2	4.1	.9	-	7.3
Married men, spouse present	87.3	84.8	2.8	1.7	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	63.1	62.2	1.5	.5	-	2.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Antonio						
Total	64.3	61.3	4.6	3.7	-	5.5
Men	72.0	68.7	4.7	3.4	-	6.0
Women	57.4	54.8	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
White	63.7	61.0	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men	71.2	68.2	4.2	3.0	-	5.4
Women	57.0	54.6	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.2	60.7	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Men	72.5	68.6	5.4	3.6	-	7.2
Women	56.5	53.4	5.5	3.6	-	7.4
Married men, spouse present	71.4	69.2	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	53.0	51.2	3.6	1.8	-	5.4
Women who maintain families	70.7	66.5	5.9	2.7	-	9.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos						
Total	65.1	61.5	5.5	4.7	-	6.3
Men	73.4	68.9	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women	57.3	54.6	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.2	28.1	15.3	9.2	-	21.4
White	66.1	62.4	5.6	4.7	-	6.5
Men	74.8	70.3	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women	57.8	54.9	5.1	3.8	-	6.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.9	30.8	16.3	9.6	-	23.0
Black or African American	55.8	50.7	9.2	5.2	-	13.2
Asian	62.1	60.1	3.4	1.3	-	5.5
Men	65.8	61.9	6.0	2.0	-	10.0
Women	59.1	58.5	.9	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.9	64.9	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Men	81.1	75.8	6.5	4.5	-	8.5
Women	57.9	55.0	5.0	3.0	-	7.0
Married men, spouse present	77.3	74.4	3.8	2.5	-	5.1
Married women, spouse present	57.4	55.5	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	67.1	63.5	5.4	2.2	-	8.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont						
Total	69.4	66.1	4.7	4.1	-	5.3
Men	75.8	71.7	5.4	4.6	-	6.2
Women	62.9	60.5	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.6	30.1	17.7	12.2	-	23.2
White	71.0	67.7	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men	78.0	73.8	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Women	63.4	61.0	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.4	33.3	19.7	12.9	-	26.5
Black or African American	63.1	57.9	8.3	5.4	-	11.2
Men	64.6	58.9	8.9	4.5	-	13.3
Women	61.8	57.0	7.7	3.9	-	11.5
Asian	66.4	64.0	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Men	72.6	69.8	3.9	2.4	-	5.4
Women	61.0	59.0	3.2	1.8	-	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.8	69.4	7.2	5.7	-	8.7
Men	84.3	77.6	7.9	6.0	-	9.8
Women	62.3	58.5	6.1	3.8	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present	79.1	76.7	3.1	2.2	-	4.0
Married women, spouse present	64.4	62.1	3.5	2.4	-	4.6
Women who maintain families	72.4	69.8	3.6	1.3	-	5.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara						
Total	68.4	64.4	5.9	4.9	-	6.9
Men	76.7	73.2	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	60.1	55.6	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
White	69.4	65.1	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Men	79.2	75.8	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
Women	59.5	54.3	8.7	6.5	-	10.9
Asian	63.4	60.6	4.4	2.8	-	6.0
Men	68.1	64.9	4.8	2.5	-	7.1
Women	58.7	56.4	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.7	61.4	9.3	6.8	-	11.8
Men	79.7	75.4	5.4	2.9	-	7.9
Women	54.8	46.3	15.5	10.5	-	20.5
Married men, spouse present	79.4	76.5	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	62.3	58.4	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Women who maintain families	71.5	64.7	9.5	4.0	-	15.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue						
Total	70.9	68.0	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Men	77.9	74.4	4.5	3.6	-	5.4
Women	64.1	61.7	3.8	2.9	-	4.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	42.7	34.2	19.9	13.9	-	25.9
White	72.0	68.9	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Men	78.4	74.7	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women	65.6	63.2	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Black or African American	66.5	61.7	7.2	3.6	-	10.8
Asian	66.4	64.9	2.3	.9	-	3.7
Men	77.1	75.1	2.5	.5	-	4.5
Women	57.4	56.2	2.0	.1	-	3.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.1	71.1	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Men	78.2	74.5	4.7	1.4	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present	81.3	79.6	2.1	1.3	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	62.7	60.7	3.2	2.1	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	75.4	70.9	6.0	2.7	-	9.3
St. Louis³						
Total	70.5	65.6	7.0	6.2	-	7.8
Men	75.8	70.5	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Women	65.7	61.2	6.9	5.7	-	8.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	53.9	43.8	18.7	14.0	-	23.4
White	70.8	67.0	5.4	4.6	-	6.2
Men	77.0	72.3	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women	64.9	62.0	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	59.8	50.2	16.0	10.9	-	21.1
Black or African American	67.9	58.8	13.3	10.7	-	15.9
Men	69.1	60.7	12.1	8.3	-	15.9
Women	67.0	57.5	14.2	10.8	-	17.6
Asian	82.2	78.7	4.2	.2	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	77.1	74.0	4.0	2.8	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	65.7	62.9	4.2	2.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	79.3	70.1	11.5	8.0	-	15.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater						
Total	65.4	61.3	6.3	5.5	-	7.1
Men	72.1	66.7	7.4	6.2	-	8.6
Women	59.2	56.3	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	43.0	33.9	21.3	15.7	-	26.9
White	64.1	60.7	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Men	71.1	66.7	6.2	5.0	-	7.4
Women	57.6	55.2	4.2	3.1	-	5.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.5	38.1	14.4	8.5	-	20.3
Black or African American	72.2	63.2	12.4	9.4	-	15.4
Men	76.8	64.6	15.9	11.4	-	20.4
Women	67.6	61.9	8.5	4.6	-	12.4
Asian	78.1	73.6	5.8	1.1	-	10.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.6	67.6	9.3	6.8	-	11.8
Men	83.3	72.8	12.6	8.6	-	16.6
Women	67.2	63.2	5.9	2.9	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present	73.5	70.0	4.8	3.5	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	61.6	59.2	3.9	2.5	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	74.0	70.6	4.5	1.7	-	7.3
Tulsa						
Total	69.1	66.8	3.3	2.4	-	4.2
Men	76.6	74.3	3.1	1.8	-	4.4
Women	61.9	59.6	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
White	70.4	68.7	2.5	1.5	-	3.5
Men	77.9	76.2	2.1	.9	-	3.3
Women	63.4	61.5	3.0	1.5	-	4.5
Married men, spouse present	78.3	76.8	1.8	.6	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	62.6	61.3	2.1	.6	-	3.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan areas:						
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News						
Total	71.0	67.6	4.7	3.7	-	5.7
Men	75.8	72.0	5.0	3.5	-	6.5
Women	67.2	64.2	4.4	3.1	-	5.7
White	73.0	69.8	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men	80.1	76.3	4.7	3.0	-	6.4
Women	67.1	64.4	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Black or African American	67.4	63.9	5.1	3.4	-	6.8
Men	66.7	62.8	5.9	3.1	-	8.7
Women	67.9	64.8	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Married men, spouse present	81.2	78.6	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	67.6	65.4	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	77.6	73.9	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	73.1	70.3	3.7	3.3	-	4.1
Men	79.5	76.4	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Women	67.0	64.6	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.3	29.4	16.6	12.6	-	20.6
White	73.8	71.5	3.1	2.6	-	3.6
Men	81.5	78.8	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Women	66.4	64.4	2.9	2.2	-	3.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.7	33.8	14.7	10.0	-	19.4
Black or African American	71.3	67.5	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men	73.1	68.7	6.0	4.5	-	7.5
Women	69.8	66.4	4.9	3.6	-	6.2
Asian	73.6	71.0	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Men	82.1	78.9	3.9	2.1	-	5.7
Women	65.0	63.0	3.1	1.3	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.6	77.0	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Men	90.3	87.1	3.5	2.0	-	5.0
Women	66.5	64.6	3.0	1.2	-	4.8
Married men, spouse present	85.1	83.3	2.1	1.5	-	2.7
Married women, spouse present	68.8	67.2	2.3	1.6	-	3.0
Women who maintain families	78.2	74.3	5.0	3.0	-	7.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville						
Total	70.5	67.9	3.7	2.7	-	4.7
Men	77.5	74.2	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women	63.8	61.9	2.9	1.6	-	4.2
White	70.4	68.2	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Men	77.6	74.7	3.6	2.1	-	5.1
Women	63.4	61.9	2.4	1.1	-	3.7
Black or African American	73.5	69.3	5.7	2.5	-	8.9
Asian	69.8	66.0	5.4	1.9	-	8.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.7	74.9	3.6	1.1	-	6.1
Married men, spouse present	84.8	83.3	1.8	.6	-	3.0
Married women, spouse present	67.0	65.4	2.5	.9	-	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy						
Total	66.9	63.6	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Men	72.7	69.0	5.1	4.1	-	6.1
Women	61.7	58.8	4.8	3.7	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.5	31.9	14.9	9.2	-	20.6
White	66.9	63.8	4.7	3.9	-	5.5
Men	73.5	69.7	5.2	4.0	-	6.4
Women	61.0	58.5	4.1	3.0	-	5.2
Black or African American	65.0	60.4	7.1	4.1	-	10.1
Men	66.5	63.6	4.3	.9	-	7.7
Women	63.6	57.4	9.7	5.0	-	14.4
Asian	68.7	64.9	5.6	3.1	-	8.1
Men	70.7	67.1	5.1	1.7	-	8.5
Women	66.9	62.9	6.0	2.3	-	9.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.5	68.8	8.8	4.6	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present	80.6	78.0	3.3	2.2	-	4.4
Married women, spouse present	65.4	63.2	3.4	2.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	71.6	67.1	6.3	3.1	-	9.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Camden						
Total	66.2	62.7	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men	72.7	68.0	6.5	4.7	-	8.3
Women	60.3	57.8	4.1	2.6	-	5.6
White	67.6	64.9	4.0	2.9	-	5.1
Men	74.0	70.5	4.8	3.1	-	6.5
Women	61.5	59.5	3.2	1.7	-	4.7
Black or African American	59.6	50.6	15.2	9.6	-	20.8
Married men, spouse present	75.0	73.5	2.0	.6	-	3.4
Married women, spouse present	65.3	64.5	1.2	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	71.1	62.9	11.5	5.5	-	17.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet						
Total	67.6	63.4	6.3	5.8	-	6.8
Men	74.4	69.5	6.6	5.9	-	7.3
Women	61.2	57.5	6.0	5.3	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.7	30.7	18.6	15.2	-	22.0
White	69.3	65.7	5.3	4.8	-	5.8
Men	77.4	73.2	5.5	4.8	-	6.2
Women	61.3	58.2	5.1	4.3	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.5	35.1	15.6	12.0	-	19.2
Black or African American	59.7	52.9	11.4	9.9	-	12.9
Men	58.2	50.4	13.4	10.9	-	15.9
Women	61.0	54.9	9.9	8.0	-	11.8
Asian	68.3	64.8	5.1	3.3	-	6.9
Men	78.0	73.0	6.5	3.9	-	9.1
Women	59.4	57.4	3.4	1.3	-	5.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.5	68.8	6.4	5.3	-	7.5
Men	86.6	81.8	5.6	4.3	-	6.9
Women	58.3	53.8	7.7	5.7	-	9.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.0	34.6	15.5	8.8	-	22.2
Married men, spouse present	80.5	77.3	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	62.1	59.7	3.9	3.1	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	71.2	64.9	8.8	6.6	-	11.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Dallas-Plano-Irving						
Total	70.0	66.6	4.9	4.3	-	5.5
Men	80.1	76.2	4.8	4.0	-	5.6
Women	60.5	57.4	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.6	30.2	19.7	15.2	-	24.2
White	70.0	67.1	4.2	3.6	-	4.8
Men	79.9	76.7	4.1	3.3	-	4.9
Women	60.2	57.5	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.1	30.7	17.4	12.3	-	22.5
Black or African American	69.1	62.9	9.0	7.1	-	10.9
Men	77.2	69.2	10.3	7.4	-	13.2
Women	63.0	58.2	7.7	5.2	-	10.2
Asian	69.2	67.7	2.1	.5	-	3.7
Men	84.1	81.7	2.9	.5	-	5.3
Women	54.1	53.6	.9	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.1	67.8	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Men	85.9	81.1	5.6	4.1	-	7.1
Women	55.4	51.7	6.6	4.4	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present	84.2	82.3	2.2	1.5	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	61.1	58.8	3.7	2.6	-	4.8
Women who maintain families	83.2	77.3	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn						
Total	58.1	52.7	9.4	8.1	-	10.7
Men	63.3	58.0	8.4	6.7	-	10.1
Women	53.7	48.1	10.4	8.5	-	12.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.4	24.6	24.1	16.6	-	31.6
White	60.2	56.6	6.0	4.6	-	7.4
Men	66.8	63.3	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Women	54.0	50.2	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Black or African American	53.3	45.1	15.3	12.8	-	17.8
Men	55.1	46.5	15.7	11.9	-	19.5
Women	52.0	44.1	15.1	11.8	-	18.4
Asian	72.5	69.2	4.6	.8	-	8.4
Men	83.9	81.2	3.2		-	
Women	63.4	59.6	6.0	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	55.3	53.7	2.8	(²)	-	(²)
Men	72.9	72.9	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	70.0	67.5	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	54.6	52.0	4.8	2.7	-	6.9
Women who maintain families	61.7	53.4	13.4	9.1	-	17.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Edison-New Brunswick						
Total	68.5	65.2	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men	74.8	71.7	4.2	3.2	-	5.2
Women	62.4	58.9	5.7	4.4	-	7.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.9	33.9	17.2	11.4	-	23.0
White	67.5	64.1	4.9	4.0	-	5.8
Men	73.6	70.2	4.6	3.4	-	5.8
Women	61.7	58.4	5.3	3.9	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.1	36.0	18.3	12.0	-	24.6
Black or African American	78.2	71.5	8.5	4.9	-	12.1
Men	82.0	76.5	6.7	2.4	-	11.0
Asian	69.5	67.9	2.2	.7	-	3.7
Men	79.0	78.6	.5	(²)	-	(²)
Women	60.0	57.3	4.4	1.3	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	79.0	72.9	7.7	5.1	-	10.3
Men	85.4	79.5	6.8	3.6	-	10.0
Women	71.5	65.1	8.9	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	81.7	79.9	2.2	1.3	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	63.6	60.3	5.2	3.6	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	76.6	73.7	3.8	.8	-	6.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach						
Total	68.1	64.0	6.0	5.0	-	7.0
Men	75.5	70.6	6.5	5.1	-	7.9
Women	60.5	57.2	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
White	67.1	63.8	5.0	3.9	-	6.1
Men	75.2	71.4	5.1	3.7	-	6.5
Women	58.5	55.7	4.9	3.2	-	6.6
Black or African American	70.2	63.6	9.4	6.9	-	11.9
Men	74.7	66.2	11.4	7.5	-	15.3
Women	66.5	61.5	7.6	4.4	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.3	68.4	6.7	4.7	-	8.7
Men	80.6	74.9	7.1	4.5	-	9.7
Women	63.8	60.0	6.0	2.9	-	9.1
Married men, spouse present	74.8	71.0	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Married women, spouse present	62.3	59.2	5.1	3.0	-	7.2
Women who maintain families	77.1	74.3	3.5	.5	-	6.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Fort Worth-Arlington						
Total	71.3	68.6	3.8	3.0	-	4.6
Men	80.8	78.2	3.2	2.3	-	4.1
Women	61.4	58.6	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
White	71.4	68.8	3.5	2.7	-	4.3
Men	82.0	79.6	3.0	2.0	-	4.0
Women	60.2	57.6	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Black or African American	73.9	69.9	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Men	78.7	74.3	5.6	2.0	-	9.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.4	69.6	5.3	3.5	-	7.1
Men	89.7	85.7	4.5	2.5	-	6.5
Women	53.6	49.9	6.9	3.4	-	10.4
Married men, spouse present	85.7	84.4	1.5	.7	-	2.3
Married women, spouse present	64.4	62.0	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale						
Total	66.0	60.9	7.7	7.2	-	8.2
Men	75.3	69.1	8.2	7.5	-	8.9
Women	57.1	53.1	7.0	6.3	-	7.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	29.7	21.8	26.6	22.4	-	30.8
White	66.5	61.4	7.7	7.1	-	8.3
Men	77.0	70.8	8.0	7.2	-	8.8
Women	56.0	51.9	7.3	6.4	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	31.4	23.7	24.5	20.0	-	29.0
Black or African American	63.4	56.2	11.3	9.4	-	13.2
Men	64.4	54.7	15.0	11.8	-	18.2
Women	62.5	57.3	8.3	6.0	-	10.6
Asian	64.4	61.5	4.5	3.4	-	5.6
Men	71.5	68.1	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Women	58.4	55.9	4.3	2.8	-	5.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.0	62.2	8.6	7.8	-	9.4
Men	80.2	72.9	9.1	8.1	-	10.1
Women	55.4	51.0	7.9	6.7	-	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.4	22.6	25.7	19.9	-	31.5
Married men, spouse present	80.7	76.7	4.9	4.2	-	5.6
Married women, spouse present	56.4	53.1	5.8	4.8	-	6.8
Women who maintain families	67.7	62.7	7.4	5.4	-	9.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall						
Total	63.8	60.3	5.5	4.6	-	6.4
Men	72.1	67.8	6.0	4.8	-	7.2
Women	56.3	53.5	5.0	3.8	-	6.2
White	64.6	61.6	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Men	73.7	70.3	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Women	56.1	53.5	4.6	3.3	-	5.9
Black or African American	60.6	55.1	9.0	6.6	-	11.4
Men	65.9	58.2	11.7	7.9	-	15.5
Women	56.4	52.6	6.6	3.7	-	9.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.2	60.5	5.8	4.7	-	6.9
Men	73.0	68.5	6.2	4.7	-	7.7
Women	56.2	53.1	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Married men, spouse present	79.1	76.0	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	62.9	59.6	5.3	3.6	-	7.0
Women who maintain families	66.7	63.0	5.5	2.6	-	8.4
Nassau-Suffolk						
Total	65.1	62.7	3.5	2.9	-	4.1
Men	71.7	68.7	4.1	3.2	-	5.0
Women	58.9	57.2	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
White	64.5	62.2	3.5	2.8	-	4.2
Men	71.1	68.3	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Women	58.3	56.6	2.9	2.0	-	3.8
Black or African American	70.7	67.2	4.9	2.2	-	7.6
Asian	64.9	63.9	1.5	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.3	69.0	4.5	2.7	-	6.3
Men	82.5	79.0	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
Women	59.3	56.4	4.8	1.7	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present	78.6	76.5	2.7	1.7	-	3.7
Married women, spouse present	62.4	60.9	2.5	1.4	-	3.6
Women who maintain families	66.4	64.0	3.6	.8	-	6.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
New York-White Plains-Wayne						
Total	61.8	58.5	5.4	5.0	-	5.8
Men	69.8	65.8	5.7	5.2	-	6.2
Women	54.7	52.0	4.9	4.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	19.5	15.3	21.5	17.5	-	25.5
White	61.7	59.0	4.3	3.9	-	4.7
Men	70.5	67.3	4.5	3.9	-	5.1
Women	53.4	51.2	4.0	3.4	-	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	20.7	17.2	17.0	12.1	-	21.9
Black or African American	61.1	55.7	8.9	7.9	-	9.9
Men	65.6	58.7	10.5	9.0	-	12.0
Women	57.6	53.4	7.5	6.3	-	8.7
Asian	63.3	60.8	3.9	3.0	-	4.8
Men	73.1	70.2	4.1	2.8	-	5.4
Women	54.4	52.4	3.7	2.3	-	5.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	60.6	56.6	6.7	5.8	-	7.6
Men	71.2	66.4	6.8	5.6	-	8.0
Women	51.1	47.8	6.6	5.3	-	7.9
Married men, spouse present	75.4	72.4	4.0	3.3	-	4.7
Married women, spouse present	57.0	55.1	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Women who maintain families	65.7	60.9	7.4	5.9	-	8.9
Newark-Union						
Total	66.5	62.7	5.8	4.9	-	6.7
Men	74.4	69.2	7.0	5.6	-	8.4
Women	59.5	56.8	4.5	3.3	-	5.7
White	68.0	65.1	4.2	3.3	-	5.1
Men	76.4	72.6	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Women	60.1	58.1	3.3	2.1	-	4.5
Black or African American	60.7	53.6	11.7	9.0	-	14.4
Men	62.9	51.9	17.5	12.7	-	22.3
Women	59.1	54.8	7.3	4.3	-	10.3
Asian	64.4	61.2	5.0	1.5	-	8.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.3	68.7	4.9	3.1	-	6.7
Men	83.7	79.6	4.9	2.6	-	7.2
Women	59.1	56.1	5.0	2.0	-	8.0
Married men, spouse present	79.3	75.7	4.6	3.1	-	6.1
Married women, spouse present	62.6	60.8	2.8	1.4	-	4.2
Women who maintain families	68.4	65.7	4.0	1.3	-	6.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward						
Total	69.0	65.4	5.2	4.4	-	6.0
Men	77.4	73.1	5.5	4.4	-	6.6
Women	60.7	57.8	4.9	3.7	-	6.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.2	29.8	19.9	13.2	-	26.6
White	71.0	66.9	5.7	4.7	-	6.7
Men	80.2	75.3	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women	61.0	57.9	5.1	3.6	-	6.6
Black or African American	64.3	58.7	8.8	5.6	-	12.0
Men	66.1	60.3	8.7	4.1	-	13.3
Women	62.9	57.3	8.8	4.4	-	13.2
Asian	64.8	63.3	2.4	1.3	-	3.5
Men	73.4	71.9	2.1	.6	-	3.6
Women	57.6	56.1	2.6	.9	-	4.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	73.9	68.0	8.1	6.2	-	10.0
Men	84.3	77.4	8.2	5.9	-	10.5
Women	60.4	55.7	7.8	4.7	-	10.9
Married men, spouse present	81.4	78.9	3.0	1.9	-	4.1
Philadelphia						
Total	65.3	61.5	5.8	5.1	-	6.5
Men	72.3	67.5	6.6	5.6	-	7.6
Women	59.2	56.3	5.0	4.1	-	5.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	38.7	27.8	28.1	22.2	-	34.0
White	66.8	63.3	5.3	4.5	-	6.1
Men	73.5	69.0	6.1	5.0	-	7.2
Women	60.6	58.0	4.4	3.4	-	5.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	44.4	34.5	22.4	15.8	-	29.0
Black or African American	60.1	55.3	8.1	6.4	-	9.8
Men	65.1	59.0	9.4	6.7	-	12.1
Women	56.4	52.5	7.0	4.8	-	9.2
Asian	66.6	63.5	4.7	1.5	-	7.9
Men	83.2	80.1	3.8	.1	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.7	59.3	12.4	8.4	-	16.4
Men	78.4	65.9	16.0	10.2	-	21.8
Women	56.3	52.3	7.1	2.1	-	12.1
Married men, spouse present	76.2	74.3	2.6	1.7	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	64.1	62.6	2.4	1.4	-	3.4
Women who maintain families	67.7	62.3	8.0	5.3	-	10.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City						
Total	69.9	67.1	4.0	3.2	-	4.8
Men	73.6	69.7	5.3	4.0	-	6.6
Women	66.2	64.5	2.6	1.6	-	3.6
White	71.1	68.7	3.4	2.4	-	4.4
Men	75.1	71.8	4.3	2.9	-	5.7
Women	66.8	65.3	2.2	1.1	-	3.3
Asian	68.3	64.9	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Men	71.6	67.1	6.3	3.5	-	9.1
Women	65.4	62.9	3.8	1.6	-	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.9	72.8	5.3	2.9	-	7.7
Men	84.2	78.2	7.2	3.8	-	10.6
Married men, spouse present	75.1	72.8	3.1	1.6	-	4.6
Married women, spouse present	67.9	65.5	3.5	1.8	-	5.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine						
Total	67.4	64.2	4.7	4.0	-	5.4
Men	78.7	75.0	4.7	3.8	-	5.6
Women	56.8	54.1	4.7	3.6	-	5.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	33.2	29.0	12.5	7.2	-	17.8
White	66.7	63.4	4.9	4.1	-	5.7
Men	78.8	75.2	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women	55.3	52.3	5.4	4.1	-	6.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	34.8	30.7	11.9	6.4	-	17.4
Asian	69.3	66.8	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Men	79.6	76.3	4.1	2.0	-	6.2
Women	60.3	58.5	3.0	1.1	-	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	69.9	65.8	5.9	4.5	-	7.3
Men	84.1	79.4	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Women	56.8	53.4	6.1	4.0	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	83.4	81.0	2.9	1.9	-	3.9
Married women, spouse present	57.1	54.9	3.9	2.6	-	5.2
Women who maintain families	72.5	66.5	8.3	4.3	-	12.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett						
Total	71.6	68.6	4.2	3.5	-	4.9
Men	79.2	75.5	4.6	3.6	-	5.6
Women	64.1	61.8	3.6	2.6	-	4.6
White	72.4	69.2	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Men	79.6	75.7	4.9	3.8	-	6.0
Women	65.4	62.9	3.8	2.7	-	4.9
Black or African American	68.1	63.7	6.3	2.4	-	10.2
Asian	68.6	67.3	1.9	.6	-	3.2
Men	79.0	77.5	1.9	.1	-	3.7
Women	59.4	58.4	1.8	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	78.5	75.1	4.3	1.7	-	6.9
Men	81.4	77.6	4.6	1.1	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present	83.4	81.7	2.0	1.1	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	62.5	60.6	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Women who maintain families	73.2	69.3	5.3	1.7	-	8.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills						
Total	63.6	58.6	7.8	6.8	-	8.8
Men	69.9	63.6	9.0	7.6	-	10.4
Women	57.7	54.0	6.5	5.2	-	7.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	40.3	32.5	19.4	13.5	-	25.3
White	63.3	58.4	7.7	6.7	-	8.7
Men	69.8	63.4	9.3	7.8	-	10.8
Women	57.2	53.8	6.0	4.7	-	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	41.8	35.6	14.8	8.8	-	20.8
Black or African American	63.0	57.9	8.0	4.6	-	11.4
Men	67.5	63.2	6.3	1.9	-	10.7
Women	59.3	53.6	9.6	4.5	-	14.7
Asian	69.4	63.5	8.6	4.5	-	12.7
Men	76.9	69.5	9.5	3.8	-	15.2
Women	61.7	57.2	7.4	1.5	-	13.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	67.3	59.9	10.9	3.6	-	18.2
Married men, spouse present	72.4	68.2	5.8	4.4	-	7.2
Married women, spouse present	59.5	57.1	4.0	2.7	-	5.3
Women who maintain families	74.6	70.3	5.8	2.0	-	9.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Metropolitan divisions:						
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria						
Total	73.8	71.0	3.8	3.3	-	4.3
Men	80.1	77.0	3.9	3.2	-	4.6
Women	67.9	65.4	3.6	2.9	-	4.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	36.4	30.3	16.9	12.5	-	21.3
White	75.0	72.7	3.1	2.5	-	3.7
Men	82.8	80.2	3.1	2.4	-	3.8
Women	67.4	65.3	3.1	2.3	-	3.9
Black or African American	71.0	67.2	5.3	4.3	-	6.3
Men	72.6	68.4	5.8	4.2	-	7.4
Women	69.7	66.3	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Asian	74.8	72.6	3.0	1.7	-	4.3
Men	83.5	80.6	3.5	1.6	-	5.4
Women	65.7	64.1	2.4	.6	-	4.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.2	77.6	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Men	91.0	88.1	3.2	1.6	-	4.8
Women	66.2	64.1	3.1	1.0	-	5.2
Married men, spouse present	85.1	83.3	2.2	1.5	-	2.9
Married women, spouse present	69.3	67.8	2.2	1.4	-	3.0
Women who maintain families	77.5	73.4	5.4	3.2	-	7.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach						
Total	57.8	55.1	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men	64.0	60.3	5.7	3.9	-	7.5
Women	52.8	50.7	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
White	56.2	53.8	4.3	3.1	-	5.5
Men	62.4	59.2	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Women	51.1	49.3	3.5	1.9	-	5.1
Black or African American	62.8	57.9	7.8	4.1	-	11.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.6	62.1	6.8	3.6	-	10.0
Men	79.4	73.3	7.7	3.2	-	12.2
Married men, spouse present	65.1	63.8	2.0	.5	-	3.5
Married women, spouse present	52.8	50.6	4.1	1.8	-	6.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Atlanta city						
Total	68.7	64.5	6.0	4.0	-	8.0
Men	75.6	72.7	3.8	1.6	-	6.0
Women	62.6	57.4	8.3	5.1	-	11.5
White	81.4	79.1	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Men	87.3	85.2	2.3	.1	-	4.5
Women	74.8	72.1	3.7	.5	-	6.9
Black or African American	57.3	51.6	10.0	6.4	-	13.6
Men	61.8	57.7	6.6	2.0	-	11.2
Women	54.4	47.6	12.5	7.3	-	17.7
Married men, spouse present	79.7	79.7	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Austin city						
Total	74.0	71.0	4.1	2.9	-	5.3
Men	79.0	75.5	4.4	2.8	-	6.0
Women	68.8	66.3	3.7	2.1	-	5.3
White	75.1	72.5	3.6	2.4	-	4.8
Men	81.0	78.1	3.6	2.0	-	5.2
Women	69.1	66.7	3.5	1.8	-	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	77.9	75.3	3.4	1.6	-	5.2
Men	86.2	83.0	3.8	1.3	-	6.3
Women	68.9	67.0	2.8	.3	-	5.3
Married men, spouse present	82.1	79.8	2.8	.8	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	61.4	59.2	3.5	.9	-	6.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Baltimore city						
Total	63.4	58.3	8.0	5.8	-	10.2
Men	66.9	60.7	9.4	5.9	-	12.9
Women	60.6	56.5	6.9	4.1	-	9.7
White	69.1	65.4	5.4	2.2	-	8.6
Men	77.0	72.1	6.3	1.5	-	11.1
Women	62.4	59.6	4.4	.2	-	8.6
Black or African American	60.8	55.0	9.6	6.7	-	12.5
Men	61.8	54.6	11.6	6.8	-	16.4
Women	60.2	55.3	8.1	4.6	-	11.6
Married men, spouse present	68.8	65.7	4.5	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	66.1	63.3	4.3	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	66.6	62.9	5.6	.5	-	10.7
Boston city						
Total	63.7	58.9	7.5	5.4	-	9.6
Men	68.3	62.3	8.9	5.8	-	12.0
Women	59.3	55.8	6.0	3.3	-	8.7
White	66.8	62.1	7.0	4.4	-	9.6
Men	74.7	67.8	9.3	5.4	-	13.2
Women	58.9	56.6	4.0	.9	-	7.1
Black or African American	59.6	55.9	6.4	2.7	-	10.1
Women	61.1	56.3	7.9	2.6	-	13.2
Asian	59.4	52.5	11.6	5.6	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	75.1	69.3	7.8	3.1	-	12.5
Married women, spouse present	69.0	65.6	5.0	.8	-	9.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Charlotte city						
Total	75.2	68.5	9.0	7.2	-	10.8
Men	82.4	74.9	9.1	6.6	-	11.6
Women	69.0	62.9	8.8	6.3	-	11.3
White	76.7	70.5	8.1	5.9	-	10.3
Men	85.6	78.5	8.2	5.3	-	11.1
Women	67.4	62.1	7.8	4.5	-	11.1
Black or African American	72.7	64.8	10.8	7.7	-	13.9
Men	76.6	68.1	11.2	6.3	-	16.1
Women	70.2	62.8	10.6	6.6	-	14.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.9	71.7	11.4	6.6	-	16.2
Men	94.8	84.4	11.0	5.1	-	16.9
Women	63.7	56.0	12.1	3.8	-	20.4
Married men, spouse present	83.9	76.9	8.3	4.7	-	11.9
Married women, spouse present	67.1	61.4	8.6	4.4	-	12.8
Women who maintain families	76.0	68.3	10.1	4.4	-	15.8
Chicago city						
Total	63.5	58.0	8.7	7.7	-	9.7
Men	68.6	62.7	8.7	7.3	-	10.1
Women	59.0	53.8	8.7	7.2	-	10.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.8	15.6	41.9	36.0	-	47.8
White	69.3	65.2	6.0	4.9	-	7.1
Men	78.4	74.0	5.7	4.2	-	7.2
Women	60.7	56.9	6.3	4.6	-	8.0
Black or African American	54.9	47.7	13.1	11.0	-	15.2
Men	51.5	43.5	15.6	12.2	-	19.0
Women	57.5	51.0	11.3	8.7	-	13.9
Asian	61.8	56.4	8.8	4.3	-	13.3
Men	72.3	65.5	9.3	3.3	-	15.3
Women	51.7	47.4	8.2	1.6	-	14.8

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Cleveland city						
Total	57.4	50.3	12.3	9.1	-	15.5
Men	62.9	54.8	12.9	8.5	-	17.3
Women	52.5	46.3	11.7	7.3	-	16.1
White	65.3	61.2	6.2	2.8	-	9.6
Men	71.5	66.5	7.0	2.0	-	12.0
Women	59.6	56.3	5.4	.7	-	10.1
Black or African American	48.5	39.7	18.1	12.7	-	23.5
Men	53.5	42.8	20.0	12.4	-	27.6
Women	44.1	37.0	16.1	8.6	-	23.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.5	70.7	7.5	(²)	-	(²)
Married men, spouse present	69.1	57.5	16.9	9.5	-	24.3
Married women, spouse present	54.4	50.7	6.8	.3	-	13.3
Women who maintain families	63.3	53.3	15.8	8.2	-	23.4
Columbus city						
Total	70.9	65.5	7.7	5.9	-	9.5
Men	75.5	69.4	8.1	5.7	-	10.5
Women	66.4	61.6	7.2	4.8	-	9.6
White	74.5	70.6	5.3	3.4	-	7.2
Men	78.5	74.1	5.5	3.0	-	8.0
Women	70.4	66.9	5.0	2.4	-	7.6
Black or African American	67.5	58.7	13.1	9.4	-	16.8
Men	69.4	60.0	13.6	8.4	-	18.8
Women	65.6	57.4	12.5	7.4	-	17.6
Married men, spouse present	82.1	79.4	3.3	.7	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	67.0	65.1	2.8	.2	-	5.4
Women who maintain families	74.6	64.6	13.4	6.7	-	20.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Dallas city						
Total	67.4	63.0	6.5	5.1	-	7.9
Men	77.4	72.3	6.5	4.7	-	8.3
Women	56.9	53.2	6.6	4.5	-	8.7
White	66.9	63.7	4.7	3.3	-	6.1
Men	80.5	76.4	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Women	51.9	49.7	4.3	2.2	-	6.4
Black or African American	67.7	58.6	13.4	9.7	-	17.1
Men	64.7	55.3	14.5	9.0	-	20.0
Women	70.4	61.6	12.5	7.7	-	17.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.5	64.5	5.8	3.9	-	7.7
Men	84.5	80.2	5.1	2.9	-	7.3
Women	48.8	45.2	7.3	3.6	-	11.0
Married men, spouse present	81.7	78.8	3.4	1.6	-	5.2
Married women, spouse present	48.4	45.1	6.8	3.4	-	10.2
Women who maintain families	82.7	75.5	8.6	4.2	-	13.0
Denver County/city						
Total	73.0	68.1	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Men	81.1	75.9	6.4	4.1	-	8.7
Women	64.1	59.6	6.9	4.2	-	9.6
White	74.4	70.3	5.5	3.7	-	7.3
Men	82.7	78.6	4.9	2.7	-	7.1
Women	65.2	61.2	6.2	3.4	-	9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.7	59.7	9.2	5.0	-	13.4
Men	79.6	73.0	8.3	3.3	-	13.3
Married men, spouse present	77.7	74.8	3.7	.8	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	58.3	54.5	6.4	2.1	-	10.7

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Detroit city						
Total	50.9	43.7	14.2	11.6	-	16.8
Men	52.8	45.5	13.8	10.1	-	17.5
Women	49.4	42.2	14.5	11.0	-	18.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.0	14.5	39.5	30.3	-	48.7
White	44.3	42.6	3.8	(2)	-	(2)
Men	54.8	52.3	4.6	(2)	-	(2)
Black or African American	51.6	43.4	16.0	13.1	-	18.9
Men	52.2	43.7	16.3	11.9	-	20.7
Women	51.2	43.2	15.7	12.0	-	19.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.0	14.7	43.4	31.6	-	55.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	44.7	44.1	1.3	(2)	-	(2)
Men	65.7	65.7	(4)	(2)	-	(2)
Fort Worth city						
Total	73.2	69.6	5.0	3.6	-	6.4
Men	82.5	79.0	4.2	2.5	-	5.9
Women	63.4	59.6	6.0	3.7	-	8.3
White	73.9	70.5	4.5	3.0	-	6.0
Men	84.5	81.1	4.1	2.2	-	6.0
Women	63.1	60.0	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Black or African American	78.6	73.3	6.8	2.8	-	10.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.8	72.5	5.6	2.9	-	8.3
Men	90.9	86.0	5.4	2.1	-	8.7
Married men, spouse present	90.9	89.3	1.7	.3	-	3.1
Married women, spouse present	69.0	66.1	4.3	1.7	-	6.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Houston city						
Total	61.9	57.9	6.6	5.5	-	7.7
Men	71.7	67.5	5.8	4.5	-	7.1
Women	52.7	48.7	7.6	5.9	-	9.3
White	64.9	61.9	4.6	3.5	-	5.7
Men	77.0	73.8	4.2	2.9	-	5.5
Women	52.0	49.3	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
Black or African American	54.4	47.9	11.9	9.4	-	14.4
Men	54.8	48.1	12.2	8.4	-	16.0
Women	54.1	47.8	11.7	8.4	-	15.0
Asian	63.9	60.8	4.8	1.6	-	8.0
Men	81.3	78.2	3.8	.1	-	7.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	68.3	64.6	5.4	3.9	-	6.9
Men	84.7	80.5	5.0	3.2	-	6.8
Women	50.0	46.9	6.1	3.4	-	8.8
Married men, spouse present	79.4	76.7	3.4	2.0	-	4.8
Married women, spouse present	48.7	46.1	5.3	3.0	-	7.6
Women who maintain families	68.2	59.1	13.3	9.0	-	17.6
Indianapolis (consolidated) city						
Total	65.5	59.3	9.4	7.5	-	11.3
Men	72.0	65.3	9.3	6.8	-	11.8
Women	59.1	53.5	9.5	6.7	-	12.3
White	67.6	62.9	6.9	5.0	-	8.8
Men	74.0	68.2	7.8	5.2	-	10.4
Women	61.1	57.5	5.9	3.3	-	8.5
Black or African American	58.7	47.3	19.5	14.0	-	25.0
Men	65.4	56.0	14.4	7.4	-	21.4
Women	53.0	39.9	24.7	16.6	-	32.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	85.6	84.1	1.8	(2)	-	(2)
Married men, spouse present	72.6	69.5	4.3	1.6	-	7.0
Married women, spouse present	62.9	61.0	3.1	.5	-	5.7
Women who maintain families	73.0	54.9	24.8	17.3	-	32.3

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Jacksonville city						
Total	65.9	61.8	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Men	74.3	69.0	7.1	4.8	-	9.4
Women	58.6	55.4	5.4	3.2	-	7.6
White	65.2	61.2	6.1	4.2	-	8.0
Men	74.3	69.0	7.1	4.4	-	9.8
Women	56.2	53.5	4.8	2.2	-	7.4
Black or African American	66.8	61.6	7.7	4.1	-	11.3
Men	72.1	65.7	8.8	3.0	-	14.6
Women	63.4	59.0	6.9	2.4	-	11.4
Married men, spouse present	75.9	72.5	4.5	1.9	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	55.8	53.1	4.8	1.7	-	7.9
Kansas City city						
Total	66.1	61.8	6.4	4.3	-	8.5
Men	75.6	70.5	6.7	3.9	-	9.5
Women	57.6	54.0	6.2	3.2	-	9.2
White	70.3	67.1	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Men	79.9	75.7	5.2	2.3	-	8.1
Women	60.9	58.6	3.7	.9	-	6.5
Black or African American	55.7	48.7	12.4	7.1	-	17.7
Married men, spouse present	83.5	78.9	5.6	2.2	-	9.0
Married women, spouse present	64.1	61.9	3.4	.3	-	6.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Las Vegas city						
Total	70.8	65.5	7.6	6.0	-	9.2
Men	79.4	73.4	7.6	5.5	-	9.7
Women	62.4	57.7	7.6	5.2	-	10.0
White	70.5	65.5	7.1	5.3	-	8.9
Men	80.0	73.7	7.9	5.4	-	10.4
Women	61.3	57.6	6.0	3.6	-	8.4
Black or African American	72.7	62.2	14.4	8.5	-	20.3
Asian	66.5	66.5	(⁴)	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.6	69.7	9.0	5.6	-	12.4
Men	90.8	80.6	11.3	6.7	-	15.9
Women	60.2	57.1	5.1	.8	-	9.4
Married men, spouse present	82.5	77.9	5.6	3.0	-	8.2
Married women, spouse present	61.1	59.2	3.2	.8	-	5.6
Women who maintain families	78.9	68.6	13.1	6.0	-	20.2
Los Angeles city						
Total	67.8	62.0	8.5	7.6	-	9.4
Men	76.4	68.9	9.7	8.5	-	10.9
Women	59.7	55.5	7.0	5.8	-	8.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	27.6	17.9	35.0	27.6	-	42.4
White	69.5	63.4	8.7	7.7	-	9.7
Men	79.1	71.6	9.5	8.2	-	10.8
Women	59.8	55.3	7.6	6.2	-	9.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	30.4	20.1	33.8	26.0	-	41.6
Black or African American	58.9	52.7	10.5	7.6	-	13.4
Men	59.0	50.0	15.3	10.4	-	20.2
Women	58.8	54.9	6.5	3.4	-	9.6
Asian	66.1	62.7	5.2	3.2	-	7.2
Men	72.7	68.7	5.4	2.5	-	8.3
Women	60.6	57.6	4.9	2.1	-	7.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.4	63.8	9.3	8.0	-	10.6
Men	81.0	72.6	10.4	8.6	-	12.2
Women	59.7	55.0	7.9	6.0	-	9.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	25.9	17.6	32.2	21.4	-	43.0
Married men, spouse present	82.1	78.2	4.7	3.5	-	5.9
Married women, spouse present	58.1	54.0	7.0	5.2	-	8.8
Women who maintain families	69.2	66.0	4.6	2.2	-	7.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Louisville-Jefferson County (consolidated) city						
Total	63.7	59.4	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Men	70.2	65.8	6.4	4.1	-	8.7
Women	57.7	53.4	7.4	4.8	-	10.0
White	64.1	61.6	3.8	2.3	-	5.3
Men	70.3	67.2	4.3	2.2	-	6.4
Women	57.9	56.1	3.1	1.1	-	5.1
Black or African American	62.0	50.5	18.5	13.1	-	23.9
Men	69.9	58.8	15.8	8.4	-	23.2
Women	56.2	44.3	21.0	13.5	-	28.5
Married men, spouse present	69.1	67.5	2.4	.3	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	60.9	58.4	4.1	1.3	-	6.9
Memphis city						
Total	63.4	59.2	6.6	4.8	-	8.4
Men	68.9	64.5	6.5	4.1	-	8.9
Women	58.4	54.5	6.8	4.3	-	9.3
White	65.3	63.3	3.1	1.3	-	4.9
Men	78.6	76.1	3.2	.8	-	5.6
Women	52.9	51.4	2.9	.2	-	5.6
Black or African American	61.6	55.6	9.8	7.0	-	12.6
Men	60.5	54.4	10.2	6.1	-	14.3
Women	62.6	56.7	9.4	5.8	-	13.0
Married men, spouse present	80.2	79.0	1.6	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	52.7	52.1	1.1	(2)	-	(2)
Women who maintain families	73.6	63.1	14.2	8.0	-	20.4

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Miami city						
Total	52.2	48.7	6.7	4.0	-	9.4
Men	64.4	59.0	8.5	4.5	-	12.5
Women	42.4	40.5	4.6	1.3	-	7.9
White	57.3	53.4	6.8	3.8	-	9.8
Men	70.1	64.4	8.2	4.1	-	12.3
Women	45.1	42.9	4.8	.8	-	8.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	54.1	50.3	7.0	4.0	-	10.0
Men	68.5	62.8	8.3	4.0	-	12.6
Women	42.1	39.9	5.3	1.2	-	9.4
Milwaukee city						
Total	64.4	58.1	9.9	7.7	-	12.1
Men	66.1	59.4	10.2	7.2	-	13.2
Women	62.9	56.9	9.6	6.7	-	12.5
White	67.9	62.3	8.2	5.7	-	10.7
Men	71.1	65.3	8.1	4.7	-	11.5
Women	64.8	59.3	8.5	4.9	-	12.1
Black or African American	58.3	51.0	12.5	8.5	-	16.5
Men	55.3	47.8	13.6	7.3	-	19.9
Women	60.5	53.4	11.7	6.7	-	16.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	70.8	63.7	9.9	5.5	-	14.3
Men	84.8	77.6	8.4	3.3	-	13.5
Women	53.5	46.6	12.8	4.4	-	21.2
Married men, spouse present	73.8	71.2	3.5	.4	-	6.6
Married women, spouse present	66.1	63.0	4.7	.9	-	8.5
Women who maintain families	62.0	52.5	15.4	8.3	-	22.5

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Minneapolis city						
Total	78.2	71.2	9.0	6.7	-	11.3
Men	81.0	72.7	10.2	6.9	-	13.5
Women	75.6	69.7	7.7	4.7	-	10.7
White	78.9	74.0	6.2	4.0	-	8.4
Men	80.7	74.5	7.7	4.3	-	11.1
Women	77.2	73.5	4.8	2.1	-	7.5
Black or African American	75.2	59.0	21.6	14.5	-	28.7
Married men, spouse present	85.1	81.1	4.6	.6	-	8.6
Married women, spouse present	72.9	69.0	5.3	.8	-	9.8
Nashville-Davidson (consolidated) city						
Total	74.1	70.7	4.7	3.2	-	6.2
Men	79.7	77.6	2.7	1.2	-	4.2
Women	68.5	63.7	6.9	4.4	-	9.4
White	73.9	71.8	2.9	1.5	-	4.3
Men	80.8	79.7	1.4	.1	-	2.7
Women	66.5	63.3	4.8	2.1	-	7.5
Black or African American	72.9	66.3	9.1	5.3	-	12.9
Married men, spouse present	81.9	81.1	.9	(2)	-	(2)
Married women, spouse present	61.2	59.3	3.1	.1	-	6.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
New Orleans city						
Total	62.9	61.3	2.5	0.6	-	4.4
New York city						
Total	60.0	56.7	5.6	5.1	-	6.1
Men	67.7	63.7	5.9	5.2	-	6.6
Women	53.3	50.5	5.3	4.6	-	6.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	17.1	13.3	22.3	17.5	-	27.1
White	59.7	57.1	4.4	3.8	-	5.0
Men	68.5	65.5	4.4	3.6	-	5.2
Women	51.6	49.3	4.3	3.5	-	5.1
Black or African American	59.8	54.5	8.9	7.8	-	10.0
Men	63.7	57.0	10.6	8.9	-	12.3
Women	56.7	52.5	7.4	6.1	-	8.7
Asian	61.2	58.9	3.8	2.8	-	4.8
Men	71.9	69.2	3.8	2.4	-	5.2
Women	51.8	49.8	3.7	2.2	-	5.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.1	54.1	6.8	5.8	-	7.8
Men	68.1	63.5	6.7	5.4	-	8.0
Women	49.2	45.8	6.9	5.4	-	8.4
Married men, spouse present	74.4	71.3	4.2	3.4	-	5.0
Married women, spouse present	53.9	51.8	4.0	3.0	-	5.0
Women who maintain families	64.9	60.0	7.6	6.0	-	9.2

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Oakland city						
Total	65.2	62.1	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Men	70.1	65.9	6.0	3.1	-	8.9
Women	60.6	58.4	3.6	1.2	-	6.0
White	72.4	69.2	4.5	2.1	-	6.9
Men	79.2	74.4	6.0	2.4	-	9.6
Women	65.5	63.8	2.6	(²)	-	(²)
Black or African American	60.1	56.0	6.8	2.5	-	11.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	74.5	69.4	6.9	2.8	-	11.0
Oklahoma City city						
Total	66.5	62.0	6.8	4.9	-	8.7
Men	77.5	70.9	8.5	5.8	-	11.2
Women	55.7	53.3	4.4	2.1	-	6.7
White	67.1	63.5	5.4	3.5	-	7.3
Men	78.0	72.6	7.0	4.1	-	9.9
Women	56.3	54.5	3.3	.9	-	5.7
Black or African American	63.5	56.9	10.3	4.5	-	16.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	76.1	64.4	15.4	9.3	-	21.5
Men	93.5	76.3	18.4	10.9	-	25.9
Married men, spouse present	82.6	79.1	4.2	1.5	-	6.9
Married women, spouse present	60.1	57.9	3.8	.7	-	6.9

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Philadelphia County/city						
Total	58.9	54.8	6.9	5.6	-	8.2
Men	65.5	60.3	8.0	6.0	-	10.0
Women	53.3	50.2	5.8	4.0	-	7.6
White	59.7	55.6	6.8	5.0	-	8.6
Men	64.8	59.3	8.5	5.7	-	11.3
Women	55.0	52.2	5.0	2.7	-	7.3
Black or African American	58.0	54.1	6.8	4.8	-	8.8
Men	64.9	60.1	7.4	4.5	-	10.3
Women	52.5	49.3	6.1	3.5	-	8.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	58.8	49.9	15.1	9.0	-	21.2
Married men, spouse present	67.4	65.2	3.3	1.2	-	5.4
Married women, spouse present	57.8	57.3	.7		-	
Women who maintain families	61.3	55.6	9.2	4.6	-	13.8
Phoenix city						
Total	70.6	66.8	5.4	4.4	-	6.4
Men	77.2	72.4	6.1	4.7	-	7.5
Women	63.7	60.9	4.4	3.0	-	5.8
White	72.4	68.6	5.1	4.0	-	6.2
Men	79.5	74.5	6.3	4.8	-	7.8
Women	64.8	62.4	3.6	2.2	-	5.0
Black or African American	55.8	50.6	9.3	4.3	-	14.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	64.8	60.8	6.2	4.3	-	8.1
Men	78.8	73.2	7.1	4.6	-	9.6
Women	49.6	47.3	4.5	1.8	-	7.2
Married men, spouse present	85.7	81.3	5.2	3.3	-	7.1
Married women, spouse present	64.6	62.4	3.3	1.5	-	5.1
Women who maintain families	62.4	59.7	4.3	.6	-	8.0

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Portland city						
Total	74.5	69.8	6.3	4.7	-	7.9
Men	76.7	71.4	6.9	4.6	-	9.2
Women	72.3	68.1	5.7	3.5	-	7.9
White	74.9	70.1	6.4	4.7	-	8.1
Men	77.7	72.2	7.0	4.5	-	9.5
Women	72.2	68.1	5.7	3.3	-	8.1
Married men, spouse present	86.4	83.1	3.7	1.1	-	6.3
Married women, spouse present	73.7	69.8	5.3	2.0	-	8.6
Sacramento city						
Total	64.6	59.3	8.2	5.6	-	10.8
Men	70.4	65.7	6.7	3.4	-	10.0
Women	59.5	53.6	9.8	5.8	-	13.8
White	64.6	59.3	8.2	4.8	-	11.6
Men	73.5	68.4	7.0	2.7	-	11.3
Women	56.6	51.2	9.6	4.2	-	15.0
Black or African American	65.3	57.2	12.5	5.6	-	19.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	72.8	64.3	11.7	5.9	-	17.5
Married men, spouse present	80.9	75.6	6.5	1.7	-	11.3
Married women, spouse present	65.1	57.7	11.2	4.3	-	18.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Antonio city						
Total	66.4	62.8	5.4	4.2	-	6.6
Men	74.3	70.4	5.3	3.7	-	6.9
Women	59.6	56.3	5.6	3.9	-	7.3
White	65.8	62.6	4.8	3.6	-	6.0
Men	73.8	70.3	4.7	3.1	-	6.3
Women	58.9	56.0	5.0	3.3	-	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.9	62.3	5.5	4.0	-	7.0
Men	74.6	70.8	5.2	3.2	-	7.2
Women	58.3	54.9	5.9	3.6	-	8.2
Married men, spouse present	73.0	70.3	3.7	1.7	-	5.7
Married women, spouse present	51.8	49.0	5.3	2.5	-	8.1
Women who maintain families	70.8	65.6	7.2	3.4	-	11.0
San Diego city						
Total	66.5	62.7	5.6	4.4	-	6.8
Men	74.7	70.3	5.9	4.3	-	7.5
Women	58.0	55.0	5.2	3.4	-	7.0
White	69.7	65.7	5.7	4.3	-	7.1
Men	77.2	72.6	6.0	4.2	-	7.8
Women	61.5	58.2	5.4	3.4	-	7.4
Black or African American	51.7	46.7	9.7	4.2	-	15.2
Asian	56.0	55.2	1.3	(2)	-	(2)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	66.1	61.6	6.8	4.6	-	9.0
Men	79.2	73.1	7.7	4.6	-	10.8
Women	53.6	50.5	5.7	2.5	-	8.9
Married men, spouse present	79.6	77.4	2.7	1.1	-	4.3
Married women, spouse present	57.9	55.9	3.4	1.2	-	5.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
San Francisco County/city						
Total	71.6	68.4	4.5	3.2	-	5.8
Men	72.3	67.7	6.3	4.2	-	8.4
Women	70.9	69.3	2.4	1.0	-	3.8
White	77.7	75.0	3.5	2.1	-	4.9
Men	77.2	73.7	4.6	2.5	-	6.7
Women	78.4	76.8	2.0	.3	-	3.7
Asian	62.4	58.6	6.0	3.2	-	8.8
Women	61.9	59.9	3.2	.4	-	6.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	75.1	70.0	6.8	3.3	-	10.3
Men	83.2	75.0	9.8	4.8	-	14.8
Married men, spouse present	74.2	70.8	4.6	1.6	-	7.6
Married women, spouse present	68.3	65.8	3.6	.8	-	6.4
San Jose city						
Total	66.3	61.3	7.5	5.9	-	9.1
Men	73.3	68.2	6.9	4.8	-	9.0
Women	59.4	54.5	8.3	5.8	-	10.8
White	69.0	63.5	7.9	5.8	-	10.0
Men	78.1	73.1	6.4	3.9	-	8.9
Women	59.8	53.8	10.0	6.5	-	13.5
Asian	58.6	55.5	5.3	2.7	-	7.9
Men	61.8	57.4	7.1	3.0	-	11.2
Women	55.5	53.6	3.4	.3	-	6.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	65.8	59.5	9.7	6.2	-	13.2
Men	78.2	72.5	7.3	3.4	-	11.2
Women	52.9	45.9	13.3	7.0	-	19.6
Married men, spouse present	74.7	70.6	5.4	2.8	-	8.0
Married women, spouse present	62.4	56.8	8.9	5.3	-	12.5
Women who maintain families	78.6	74.1	5.7	.3	-	11.1

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Seattle city						
Total	73.6	71.1	3.5	2.2	-	4.8
Men	76.7	73.5	4.2	2.2	-	6.2
Women	70.8	68.8	2.8	1.2	-	4.4
White	77.0	73.9	4.0	2.4	-	5.6
Men	80.7	76.7	5.0	2.6	-	7.4
Women	73.4	71.3	2.9	1.0	-	4.8
Married men, spouse present	82.9	80.2	3.3	.6	-	6.0
St. Louis city						
Total	63.3	54.9	13.2	9.4	-	17.0
Men	62.4	52.7	15.6	10.1	-	21.1
Women	64.1	57.1	11.0	6.2	-	15.8
White	66.3	63.5	4.1	.9	-	7.3
Men	71.0	67.4	5.0	.2	-	9.8
Women	61.6	59.6	3.2		-	
Black or African American	60.8	47.3	22.2	15.8	-	28.6
Men	56.4	40.2	28.7	19.2	-	38.2
Women	64.7	53.7	17.0	9.1	-	24.9
Married men, spouse present	67.4	61.1	9.4	1.0	-	17.8
Married women, spouse present	66.5	64.7	2.7	(2)	-	(2)

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment-population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Tulsa city						
Total	72.1	69.1	4.1	2.5	-	5.7
Men	76.5	72.9	4.8	2.5	-	7.1
Women	67.7	65.4	3.4	1.3	-	5.5
White	73.6	71.1	3.4	1.7	-	5.1
Men	80.0	77.0	3.7	1.2	-	6.2
Women	67.5	65.5	3.0	.6	-	5.4
Married men, spouse present	76.0	72.5	4.6	1.3	-	7.9
Virginia Beach city						
Total	74.3	70.8	4.8	2.9	-	6.7
Men	78.8	73.8	6.3	3.3	-	9.3
Women	70.7	68.3	3.5	1.3	-	5.7
White	75.1	71.5	4.8	2.6	-	7.0
Men	81.1	76.3	6.0	2.6	-	9.4
Women	70.0	67.4	3.7	1.0	-	6.4
Black or African American	72.5	68.7	5.3	1.4	-	9.2
Married men, spouse present	89.4	87.7	1.9	(²)	-	(²)
Married women, spouse present	70.6	68.1	3.5	.4	-	6.6

See notes at end of table.

Table 27. Selected metropolitan areas, metropolitan divisions, and cities: civilian labor force participation rates, employment-population ratios, and unemployment rates, by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status, 2008 annual averages—Continued

Area type, title, and population group	Civilian labor force participation rate	Employment- population ratio	Unemployment			
			Rate	Error range of rate ¹		
Cities:						
Washington city						
Total	69.2	64.7	6.6	5.9	-	7.3
Men	74.7	70.1	6.2	5.2	-	7.2
Women	64.5	60.0	7.0	6.0	-	8.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	26.0	17.3	33.5	26.4	-	40.6
White	80.0	77.3	3.3	2.6	-	4.0
Men	85.9	82.8	3.5	2.5	-	4.5
Women	74.1	71.8	3.1	2.1	-	4.1
Black or African American	59.8	53.6	10.3	9.0	-	11.6
Men	63.5	57.2	9.8	8.0	-	11.6
Women	56.9	50.8	10.7	9.0	-	12.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	28.0	17.9	36.2	27.5	-	44.9
Asian	78.0	74.7	4.2	1.1	-	7.3
Women	74.9	72.1	3.6	(²)	-	(²)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	80.5	76.7	4.7	2.8	-	6.6
Men	87.4	83.9	4.0	1.7	-	6.3
Women	72.5	68.3	5.7	2.4	-	9.0
Married men, spouse present	78.9	76.4	3.2	1.9	-	4.5
Married women, spouse present	67.3	65.1	3.3	1.9	-	4.7
Women who maintain families	60.5	52.2	13.6	10.3	-	16.9

¹ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate, in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

² Error ranges cannot be properly computed when the number

of sample cases is very small or the unemployment rate is too low.

³ Data do not reflect the official U.S. Office of Management and Budget definition. (See appendix C.)

⁴ Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Data are not shown when the labor force base does not meet the BLS publication standard of reliability for the area in question, as determined by the sample size. (See appendix B.)